

FORMS

Cases:	Article								
	FS			FP					
		MS	MP	NS	NP				
N = Designation (subject) G = Description (of)	N	ή	αί		N	ό	οί	τό	τά
Ab = Separation (from) D = Reception (IO, to)	GAb	της	των		GAb	του	των	του	των
L = Location (in) I = Instrument (with)	DLI	τη	ταίς		DLI	τω	τοίς	τω	τοίς
Ac = Limitation (DO) V = Address	Ac	την	τάς		Ac	τόν	τούς	τό	τά

Remember acute to grave per ultima rule.

substantive use ταίς can mean "to the women" functions as a noun

1st Dec. Nouns (α)					
	MS*	FS#1	FS#2	FS#3	M/F P
stem ends in:	ε, ι, ρ	ς, γγ, ζ, ξ, ψ	other		all forms
N	ης	α	α	η	αι
GAb	ου	ας	ης	ης	ων ^c
DLI	η	α	η	η	αις
Ac	ην	αν	αν	ην	ας ^L
V	α	α	α	η	αι

Long α* Short α

^c always circ.

^L always long

* exception: ας, -, -, αν, -

* exception for words like ἀλήθεια = short in N/Ac

2nd Dec. Nouns (ο)				
	MS	MP	NS	NP
N	ος	οι	ον	α
GAb	ου	ων	ου	ων
DLI	ω	οις	ω	οις
Ac	ον	ούς ^a	ον	α
V	ε	οι	ον	α

^a if accented

ultima,
not circ.

always

Short α

1st & 2nd Dec. Adjectives									
stem ends in:	FS#1	FS#2	FP	MS	MP	NS	NP		
	ε, ι, ρ		other						
N	α	η	αι ^s	N	ος	οι	ον	α	
GAb	ας	ης	ων	GAb	ου	ων	ου	ων	
DLI	α	η	αις	DLI	ω	οις	ω	οις	
Ac	αν	ην	ας	Ac	ον	ους	ον	α	
V	α	η	αι	V	ε	οι	ον	α	

Long α

Long α if ε, ι, ρ

^s always short

always

Short α

attributive	(adj. emphasized) (equal emphasis) ὁ ἀγαθὸς λόγος or ὁ λόγος ὁ ἀγαθός w/o article can be adj-noun (most common)	The good word	assigns a quality to a noun
predicative	ἀγαθὸς ὁ λόγος or ὁ λόγος ἀγαθός	The word (is) good	makes assertion about the substantive (sometimes being verb implied)
substantive	ἡ ἀγαθή (ὁ ἀγαθός)	The good woman (ones)	functions as noun
adverbial	Ac-Sing. of certain adjectives like πρῶτον	(they will rise) first	functions as an adverb